# Reunification of Cities and States

International Experience.





#### Aidan O'Doherty

Senior Engineer

Donegal National Roads Design Office



## The 1920s)

## Turning our backs on each other



### Island Divided





This <u>is</u> what We inherited

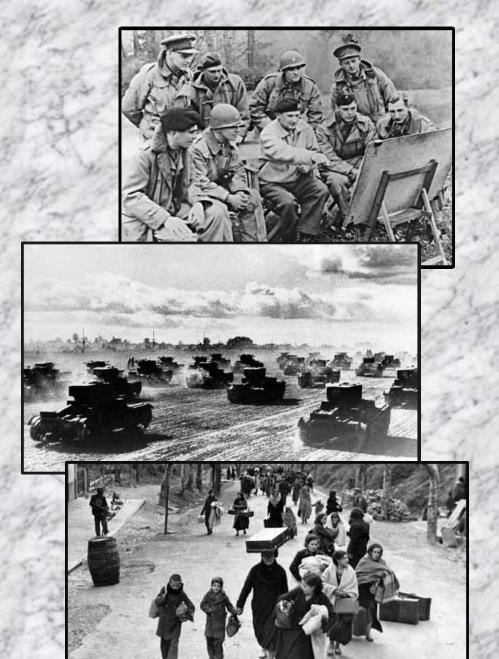




World at war

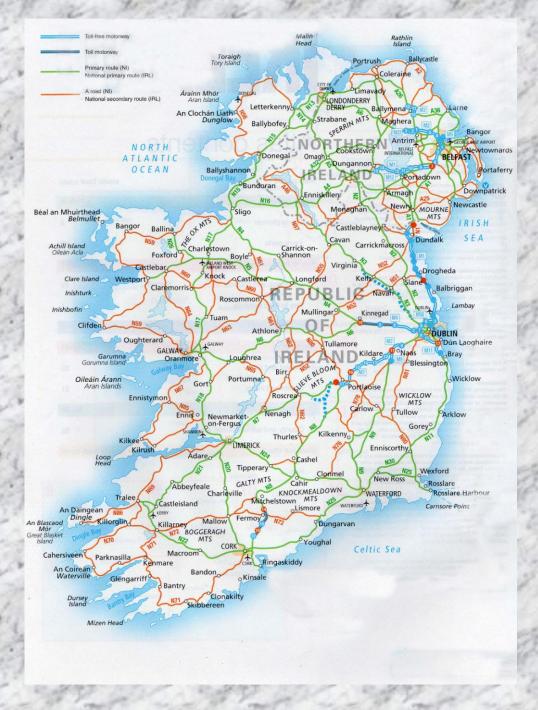
The Emergency

Hardening of attitudes





Principal
Network
unchanged









A Thawing

We could still talk







Advent of the Motorway era







## The 1980s

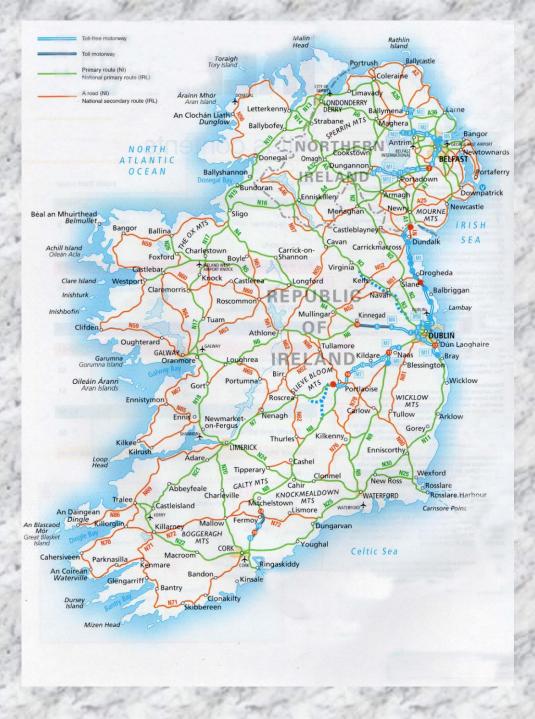


The Troubles





### Motorways Continue





about
the
border
areas ?



The 2000s

### Tentative Steps







#### Major Inter-Urban Routes Route Distance Time Saving Dublin M1 Ð Border 24 Minutes -75km N4/N6 Dublin Đ Galway 177km 36 Minutes -N7 Dublin Ð Limerick 137km 31 Minutes -N8 Dublin D Cork 174km 58 Minutes -N9 Dublin Đ Waterford 110km 31 Minutes -DERRY LETTERKENNY BELFAST OMAGH BALLYSHANNON ARMAGH DUNDALK WESTPORT **ATHLONE** DUBLIN GALWAY WICKLOW LIMERICK TRALEE WATERFORD





#### Not an ending .... A Process

